



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENTS' AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2020 /2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

**FOR THE BACHELOR OF MICROBIOLOGY, MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES
AND PHYSIOTHERAPY**

COURSE CODE: IRD 103

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS

DATE: 19/02/2021

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- **SEE INSIDE**

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.
 - Question **ONE** carries **30 Marks**
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QUESTION ONE.

- a) Describe the bottom up planning approach to development (5 marks)
- b) Write short notes on the dualism concept of development (4 marks)
- c) State any five areas where culture can play a decisive role in development (5 marks)
- d) Describe any four measures of economic development (8 marks)
- e) Discuss four major hindrances of attainment of sustainable development (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) According to human development index, outline any four measures of social development (8 marks)
- b) Discuss six features or characteristics of social development (12 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Distinguish between economic development and economic growth (8 marks)
- b) Define the term political development and describe its dimensions (12 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain in brief the relationship between human development and economic development (8 marks)
- b) Discuss factors that contribute to Africa's under-development (12 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain four areas of intervention of income distribution (12 marks)
- b) Define globalization and explain three importance of regional integration (8 marks)
