

HIS 320



**ALUPE UNIVERSITY**  
**COLLEGE**

*Bastion of Knowledge*

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OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL  
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## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

### 2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE (OR DIPLOMA) OF  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

COURSE CODE: HIS 320

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT OF HISTORICAL  
THOUGHT SINCE 1900

DATE: 8<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2022

TIME: 9:00-12:00 PM

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### INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- i. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions*
- ii. Do not write on the question paper*

**Question One**

- a. Discuss the meaning of historical thinking (5 Marks)
- b. Explain any 3 historical thinking concepts (25 Marks)

**Question Two**

Explain causality detailing its key principles (20 Marks)

**Question Three**

Do historians think that there is a scheme of things or a number of schemes which drive history? Elaborate your answer. (20 Marks)

**Question Four**

Explain the main features of the following personalities in contributing to historical idealist thought.

- a) Benedetto Croce, 25 February 1866 – 20 November 1952
- b) Arnold Joseph Toynbee, 14 April 1889 – 22 October 1975 (20 Marks)

**Question Five**

What is John Samuel Mbiti's contribution in ontological theory on African history? (20 Marks)

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