



ALUPE UNIVERSITY
COLLEGE

Bastion of Knowledge...

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OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

**FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COUNSELLING
PSYCHOLOGY) AND BACHELOR OF ARTS
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)**

COURSE CODE: BAS 101

**COURSE TITLE: ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICAN
SOCIETIES**

DATE: 19TH JANUARY 2022

TIME: 9.00 A.M- 12.00

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

MAIN-REGULAR EXAMS

BAS 103: ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICAN SOCIETIES

STREAM: BSc (Counselling Psychology)

DURATION: 3 Hours

: BA (Community Development)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- I. *Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.*
- II. *Do not write on the question paper.*

Question One

- a) Explain FIVE strategies used by the pastoralists in dealing with harsh climatical conditions. (10 Marks)
- b) Highlight FOUR features of the hunters and gatherers societies (4 Marks)
- c) Discuss FOUR branches of anthropology (8 Marks)
- d) Using examples explain FOUR challenges that an ethnographer is likely to experience when dealing with societies (8 Marks)

Question Two

Globalization has made the world become a small village. Examine

- a) FIVE positive effects of globalization (10 Marks)
- b) FIVE negative effects of globalization (10 Marks)

Question Three

Examine the various forms of political organizations covered by political anthropology.

(20 Marks)

Question Four

- a) Distinguish between
 - i.) Ethnology and ethnography. (4 Marks)
 - ii.) Clan and lineage (4 Marks)
- b) Explain any THREE approaches used by ethnographers while carrying out research. (12 marks)

Question Five

- a) Discuss any FOUR forms of residential patterns. (8 Marks)
- b) Ethnocentrism is the belief that your culture is superior to other cultures. Examine SIX effects of ethnocentrism. (12 Marks)
