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Bastion of Knowledge...

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**OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL
ACADEMICS, STUDENT AFFAIRS AND RESEARCH**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021 /2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

COURSE CODE: COM 113

COURSE TITLE: MATHEMATICS FOR COMPUTER SCIENCE I

DATE: 19TH JANUARY, 2022 TIME: 1400 – 1700 HRS

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

REGULAR-MAIN EXAM

COM 113: MATHEMATICS FOR COMPUTER SCIENCE I

STREAM: COM

DURATION: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

Answer ALL questions from section A and any THREE from section B.

SECTION A (24 MARKS)**Question One (12 Marks)**

- a) Define the following terms [5 Marks]
- A set
 - Empty set
 - Universal set
 - Disjoint set
 - Cardinality of a set
- b) Given two functions $f(x) = 5x - 3$ and $g(x) = (2x - 3)/(3x - 5)$.
- Show that $(f \circ g)(x) \neq (g \circ f)(x)$ [3 Marks]
 - Find $(f \circ g)^{-1}(x)$ and hence $(f \circ g)^{-1}(2)$ [4 Marks]

Question Two (12 Marks)

- a) List the ordered pairs in the relation R from $A = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$ to $B = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$, where $(a, b) \in R$ if and only if
- $a = b$. [2 Marks]
 - $a + b = 4$. [2 Marks]
 - $a > b$. [2 Marks]
 - $a \mid b$. [2 Marks]
- b) Show that the relation R on a set A is symmetric if and only if $R = R^{-1}$, where R^{-1} is the inverse relation. [4 Marks]

SECTION B (36 MARKS)**Question Three (12 Marks)**

- a) Let $A = \{0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$, $B = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$, and $C = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$. Find:
- $A \cap B \cap C$. [2 Marks]
 - $A \cup B \cup C$. [2 Marks]
 - $(A \cup B) \cap C$. [2 Marks]
 - $(A \cap B) \cup C$. [2 Marks]
- b) Show by induction that for every natural number $n \geq 5$, $n^2 < 2^n$ [4 Marks]

Question Four (12 Marks)

- a) Define an injection [2 Marks]
- b) Using a figure, determine whether the function f from $\{a, b, c, d\}$ to $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ with $f(a) = 4$, $f(b) = 5$, $f(c) = 1$, and $f(d) = 3$ is one-to-one. [4 Marks]
- c) Draw the Venn diagrams for each of these combinations of sets A , B , and C .
 - i) $A \cap (B - C)$ [2 Marks]
 - ii) $(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$ [2 Marks]
 - iii) $(A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (A \cap \bar{C})$ [2 Marks]

Question Five (12 Marks)

- a) Define a recurrence relation [2 Marks]
- b) Let $A = \{a, b, c\}$, $B = \{x, y\}$, and $C = \{0, 1\}$. Find
 - i) $(A \times B \times C)$. [2 Marks]
 - ii) $(C \times B \times A)$. [2 Marks]
 - iii) $(C \times A \times B)$. [2 Marks]
 - iv) $(B \times B \times B)$. [2 Marks]
 - v) A^2 [2 Marks]

Question Six (12 Marks)

- a) Let t_0, t_1, t_2, \dots be defined by the formula $t_n = 2 + n$ for all integers $n \geq 0$. Show that this sequence satisfies the recurrence relation $t_k = 2t_{k-1} - t_{k-2}$. [4 Marks]
- b) Use a membership table to show that $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$. [8 Marks]

Question Seven (12 Marks)

A professor in a discrete mathematics class passes out a form asking students to check all the mathematics and computer science courses they have recently taken. The finding is that out of a total of 50 students in the class,

- 30 took precalculus;
- 16 took both precalculus and Java;
- 18 took calculus;
- 8 took both calculus and Java;
- 26 took Java;
- 47 took at least one of the three courses.
- 9 took both precalculus and calculus;

Using a Venn diagram, solve the following questions.

- i) How many students did not take any of the three courses? [4 marks]
- ii) How many students took all three courses? [4 marks]
- iii) How many students took precalculus and calculus but not Java? How many students [4 marks]
