

P.O.Box 845-50400 Busia(K)
 principal@auc.ac.ke
 Tel: +254 741 217 185
 +254 736 044 469
 off Busta-Malaba road

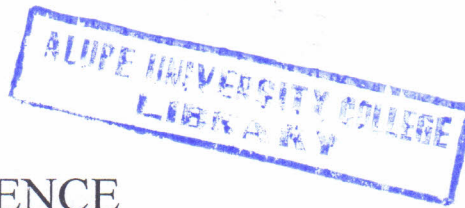
OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL
 ACADEMICS, STUDENT AFFAIRS AND RESEARCH

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BCPR/ASC/
 MIC/CS**



SCHOOL: SCIENCE

COURSE CODE: IRD 103

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTS
 AND APPLICATION**

DATE: 13th December, 2017 TIME: 9.00am-12.00pm

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES: SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 20 PRINTED PAGES PLEASE-TURN OVER

For examiner's Use Only

Question	I.E	E.E
CAT		
EXAM		
TOTAL		

Insert the numbers of the questions you have answered in the order done

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Student Admission No.....Exam Card No.....Signature.....

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Write your **Admission Number, Exam Card Number** and **Sign** in the spaces provided at the bottom of each page of the Examination Booklet. **DO NOT** write your name anywhere in this booklet.
2. Write on both sides of the pages.
3. All rough work must be done in the Answer sheets and crossed through.
4. If supplementary pages are used, they must be fastened all together at the end of this Booklet. Supplementary pages should be used only after all the leaves in the booklet have been exhausted.
5. It is a serious examination offence to cheat or to have unauthorized materials including **MOBILE PHONES** (whether on or off) in the examination venue.
6. In no circumstances must Answer Booklet used or unused, be removed from the examination room by a candidate.
7. The Booklet is for **Examination use only** in a designated examination room. Unauthorized possession of the Answer sheets by a student or any other person constitutes an examination irregularity calling for stiff disciplinary action.
8. Do not pluck any page from this Booklet. Any extra/unused answer sheets should be returned to the **Examination Office**.
9. Candidates who come to examination room 30 minutes late will not be allowed to sit for the exam.
10. Candidates will not be allowed to leave the exam room once the exam commences.
11. Candidates are advised that importance is attached by examiners to accuracy and clarity of expression.
12. Committing any form of irregularity is prohibited and shall attract severe disciplinary action in accordance with Alupe University College Examination Regulations.

Student Admission No.....Exam Card No.....Signature.....

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions
- Question **ONE** carries 30 marks
- Time allowed: 3 hours

**SECTION A:**

a) Citing relevant examples, critically examine the extent to which development is a diverse process. (10mks)

b) i) Discuss the way forward as articulated in the Lagos Plan of Action (10mks).

ii) To what extent does it sustain the attainment of millennium Development Goals in Africa by 2015? (10mks)

SECTION B: Answer any two questions**Question Two**

- To what extent do you consider decentralized planning approach a panacea of Kenyan development process? (10mks)
- Analyze the rationale for Constituency Development Funds (CDF) in Kenya's decentralization process. (10mks)

Question Three

Examine the extent to which Adam Smith's theory of development can be used as a prescription in terms of policy formulation in enhancing development in transitional societies. (20mks)

Question Four

- Discuss the causes of poverty in developing countries (10mks).
- Discuss the measures that could be taken to alleviate poverty. (10mks)

Question Five

Discuss the challenges facing regional cooperation as a development strategy for African countries and suggest measures to address such challenges. (20mks)

Student Admission No.....Exam Card No.....Signature.....

Lined writing area for student answers.

Student Admission No.....Exam Card No.....Signature.....